



## Aspire Curriculum Knowledge Organiser

A Journey Through Time - Significant people in the past

Year 2

Autumn



### What? Key Knowledge Takeaways

#### Knowledge:

- \* There have been changes in travel and transport over the past century.
- \* Pioneers in the past have impacted on our travel and wider lives today.
- \* Flight has led to countries being more accessible and connected.
- \* We can travel further in shorter amounts of time/trade with other countries so we get food all year round.
- \* Significant individuals in the past have included:
  - 1) Females Amelia Earhart - first female to fly solo across the atlantic and Bessie Coleman, the first female black pilot.
  - 2) Astronauts Neil Armstrong, the first man on the moon and Tim Peake, the first British Astronaut to go to the international space station.

### Who? Famous People/events

<b>The Wright Brothers</b>	Pioneers of flight. They invented, built and flew the world's first successful aeroplane.
<b>Amelia Earhart</b>	First female to fly solo across the Atlantic.
<b>Bessie Coleman</b>	First black African-American woman to gain a pilot's licence and inspired others of Native American decent.
<b>Neil Armstrong</b>	American astronaut, test pilot and university professor and was the first man on the moon.
<b>Tim Peake</b>	First British astronaut to join the European Space Agency (ESA)
<b>George Stephenson</b>	Known as 'The Father of Railways'. Built the first passenger carrying locomotive.
<b>HS2</b>	High speed train in the UK.

### Key Vocabulary

### Definition

<b>beyond living memory</b>	Events that have occurred in the past, <b>before anyone who is now living was born.</b>
<b>pioneer</b>	A person who is among the first to explore or develop a method <b>for others to follow.</b>
<b>chronological</b>	Putting events in the order <b>in which they occurred.</b>
<b>decade</b>	<b>A period of</b> ten years.
<b>timeline</b>	Various events ordered chronologically.
<b>source</b>	<b>Material that provides information,</b> e.g. artefacts, books, newspaper articles, letters.

### When? Timeline

1829	1903	1921	1932	1969	2015
Stephenson's rocket built.	The Wright brothers had their first successful flight	Bessie was the first black African-American woman to gain a pilot's license.	Amelia Earhart first solo flight across the Atlantic Ocean.	Neil Armstrong landed on the moon.	Tim Peake. The first British astronaut at the space station.